

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY : NAGARJUNA NAGAR  
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY  
**HISTORY**  
LIST OF PAPERS

**FIRST SEMESTER**

- H. 101. History of Ancient India ( upto to B.C. 321)
- H. 102. Age of Empires (B.C. 321 - 650 A.D.)
- H. 103. History of Andhras (From Earliest Times to 1070 A.D.)
- H. 104. History of Modern World I (till 1914)
- H. 105. Religion in Andhra Desa

**SECOND SEMESTER**

- H. 201. Early Medieval India (A.D. 650 – A.D. 1206)
- H. 202. India Under Delhi Sultanate (A.D. 1206 to A.D. 1526)
- H. 203. History of Andhras (from A.D. 1070 to A.D. 1650)
- H. 204. History of Modern World (1914 - 2000 A.D.)
- H. 205. History of Modern Andhra (A.D. 1765 to A.D. 1956)

**THIRD SEMESTER**

- H. 301. History of India under Mughals and Marathas (A.D. 1526 to A.D. 1761)
- H. 302. Economic History of Modern India (A.D. 1757 to A.D.1947)
- H. 303 Contemporary History of India A.D. 1947 to A.D. 2010 (Optional Paper)
- H. 304. Historical Method
- H. 305. Dimensions of Tourism
- H. 305. Tribal and Peasant Movements in India, 19<sup>th</sup> & 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries

**FOURTH SEMESTER**

- H. 401. Historiography
- H. 402. Social History of Modern India (1700 A.D. to 1950 A.D.)
- H. 403. Constitutional History of India (From A.D. 1772 to A.D. 1950)
- H. 404. Historical Applications of Tourism
- H. 405. History of U.S.A (A.D. 1773 to A.D. 1945) (Optional Paper)
- H. 405. History of Vijayanagara (A.D. 1336 to A.D. 1680)

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY : NAGARJUNA NAGAR  
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY  
**ARCHAEOLOGY**  
LIST OF PAPERS

**FIRST SEMESTER**

- A. 101. History of Ancient India ( upto to B.C. 321)
- A. 102. Age of Empires (B.C. 321 - 650 A.D.)
- A. 103. History of Andhras (From Earliest Times to 1070 A.D.)
- A. 104. Introduction to Archaeology
- A. 105 . Principles and Methods of Archaeology

**SECOND SEMESTER**

- A. 201. Early Medieval India (A.D. 650 – A.D. 1206)
- A. 202. History of Indian Art
- A. 203. History of Andhras (from A.D. 1070 to A.D. 1650)
- A. 204. Indian Pre-History & Proto-History of India
- A. 205. Indian Epigraphy

**THIRD SEMESTER**

- A. 301. History of Indian Architecture
- A. 302. Iconography
- A. 303. Numismatics
- A. 304. Historical Method
- A. 305. Dimensions of Tourism
- A.305. Introduction to modelling in Archaeology (Optional Paper)

**FOURTH SEMESTER**

- A. 401. Historiography
- A. 402. History of Indian Paintings
- A. 403. Museology
- A. 404. Historical Applications of Tourism
- A. 405. Early Historical Archaeology
- A. 405. Dissertation (Project Work) (Optional Paper)

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY**  
**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY**  
**M.A. :: I SEMESER SYLLABUS**  
**PAPER – I A/H 1.1 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)**  
**HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA (FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO BC.323)**

Unit I Geographical Factors of Indian Sub-continent – Races and Physical Types of Indian Population – Unity in Diversity of Indian Culture.

Unit II Sources for the Study of Ancient Indian History – Archaeological – Literary.

Unit III Stone Age Hunter gatherers and Early Farming Communities of India – Harappan Culture Town Planning – Arts and Crafts- Economy-Trade-Religion

Unit IV The Rigvedic Society-Economy and Religion-Later Vedic Society-Polity –

Economy Religion-Megalithic Culture of South India – Social Stratification. Unit V Territorial States-Religious Movements – Buddhism and Jainism – Bhagavatism-courses towards empire – The Nandas-Polity, Economy and Trade-Early Foreign incursions.

**Suggested Readings**

1. Agrawal. D.P. Services The Archaeology of India (Delhi, Select Book Syndicate, 1984)
2. Allchin, Bridget and F. Raymond Origins of a Civilization: The Pre-History and Early Archaeology of South Asia (Oxford and IBH, 1994)
3. Basham, A.L. The Wonder That Was India (Mumbai, Rupa, 1971)
4. Lal, B.B. and S.P. Gupta. Frontiers of the Indus Civilization (Delhi, Books&Boos,1984)
5. Majumdar, R.C.et al (Ed) History and Culture of Indian People, Vols, I&II.
6. Raychaudhuri, H.C., Political History of Ancient India (Revised Edn. With Commentary by Prof.B.N.Mukherji)

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY  
M.A.: PAPER – II A/H 1. 2 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)  
AGE OF EMPIRES (B.C.321 TO 650 A.D.)

Unit I. The Mauryan empire-Chandragupta I and Bindusara-Asoka and His Dhamma the Mauryan Administrative System-Economic Conditions-Trade-Arts and crafts- Fall of the Mauryan Empire.

Unit II The Indo and Bactrian Greeks-The Kushana Empire-Kanishka II-The Satavahna of Deccan And South India-The Sakas – Kharavela of Kalinga-The Satavahana Imperial Administration The Early Pandya, Chola and Chera Kingdoms of South India.

Unit III. The Early Guptas and their Rise to Power-Chandragupta I-Samudragupta and the Imperial Expansion-Chandragupta II-Skandagupta, Budha Gupta and Puru Gupta –The Gupta Administration Beginnings of Feudal Trends-Trends –The Cultural Flourishing In the Gupta Period-Art and Architecture.

Unit IV. The Huna Invasions-The Later Guptas-The Mukharis-The Pushyabhutis-Harshvardhana The Chalukyas of Badami-The Early Pallavas.

Unit V. Economic and Social Developments-The Mahayana and Vajrayana forms of Buddhism – The Decline of Buddhism-Buddhist contribution to Indian Culture, Art and Architecture The Puranic Theism and the Beginning and Growth of Temple Architecture.

Suggested Readings

1. Basham, A.L. The Wonder That Was India.
2. Chanmpakalakshmi, R., Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India 300 B.C. to AD. 1300.
3. Chanana, DEvraj. Slavery in Ancient India
4. Jha, D.N. (Ed) Feudal Social Formation in Early India.
5. ---do--- Economy and Society in Early India: Issues and Paradigms.
6. Maity, S.K. Economic Life in North India in the Gupta Period 300AD-550AD.
7. Majumdar, R.C. et al. (Eds) History and culture of the Indian People, Vol. III The Classical Age.
8. Sastri, K.A.N., (Ed) Comprehensive History of India, Vol. II.
9. Majumdar, R.C. (Ed) A Comprehensive History of India, Vol. III (in two parts)
10. Raychaudhuri, H.C. Political History of Ancient India (Rev. Edn. with Commentary By Prof. B.N. Mukherji)
11. Sahu, B.P. (Ed.) Land System and Rural Society in Early India  
Delhi, Manohar, 1997
12. Sharma, R.S., Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India.
13. ---do--- Indian Feudalism.
14. ---do--- Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India
15. ---do--- Urban Decay in India. c. 300-1000.

SEMESTRR-I  
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY  
**M.A. A/H 1.3 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)**

**History of Andhras (From Earliest Times to 1070 A.D.)**  
**Paper III**

- Unit – I. Source Material for the Study of Andhra History – Aryanization of South India – Andhradesa – Political and Cultural Conditions of Andhraesa before the Mauryan Empire. The Expansion of Mauryan Empire and Asoka.
- Unit – II The Satavahanas – Andhra-Satavahana Identity – Original Home of the Satavahanas Chronology- Relations with the Western Kshatrapas-Cultural Conditions of Andhradesa under the Satavathnas.
- Unit–III Successors of the Satavahans – The Ikshvakus of Vijayapuri-Buddhism in Andhradesa
- Unit-IV The Salankayanas of Vengi-The Vishnukundins-The Early Pallavas-Cultural Conditions of the Time.
- Unit-V. The Eastern Chalukyas-Relations with the Rashtrakutas-Andhradesa as the bone Of contention between the Imperial cholas and the Western the Imperial Cholas and The Wester Chalukyas of Kalyanai-Dcline of the Chalukyan power under the Chola-Chalukya Viceroys.

Suggested Readings.

- |                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Rama Rao., M.,         | Early History of Andhra Pradesh            |
| Yazdani, G., (Ed)      | Early History of Deccan. Vols. I and II    |
| Gopalachari, K.        | Early History of Andhra Country.           |
| Sircar, D.C.           | Successors of Satavahanas in Lower Deccan. |
| Hanumantha Rao, B.S.L. | Andhrula Charitra (Telugu).                |
| -do-                   | Religion in Andhra                         |
| Bhankarkar,R.G.        | Early History of the Deccan.               |
| Sankaranarayanan,S.,   | The Visnukundis and their Times.           |
| Sarma, P.S.R.,         | History of Andhradesa (Telugu)             |

SEMESTER-I

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. (HISTORY): PAPER – IV (H 1.4)

**HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD I (till 1914)**

UNIT I : Colonialism – Imperialism – Mercantilism – Nation – States – Progress of Science and Technology.

UNIT - II : French Revolution – The Revolution of 1830 and 1848 – Question of Slavery – The Opium wars – Meiji Restoration.

UNIT - III : Unification of Italy – Unification of Germany – Growth of Militarism and Imperialism – Sino – Japanese war of 1894.

UNIT - IV : Industrial Revolution – Big Business in U.S.A – Open door policy of U.S.A in China.

UNIT - V : Russo – Japanese war of 1904 – 05 – Nationalism Balkan States – Liberal Reforms in Russia.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Cipolla, C.M : Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. III (The Industrial revolution) Harvters, 1976
2. Evans, J : The Foundations of a Modern State in the 19th Century Europe
3. Hobsbawn, E : Nation and Nationalism (Cambridge, 1970)
4. Hobsbawn, E : The Age of Revolution (NAI, 1964)
5. Jelvich, Charles: Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840-1920 (University of and Barbara Washington Press, 1977)
6. Lichtheim, George: A Short History of Socialism (Glasgow, 1976)
7. Lucas, Colin, : The French revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Vol.2 (Pergamon, 1988)
8. Nove, Alec : An Economic History of the USSR (Penguin, 1972)
9. Porter : Andrew, European Imperialism, 1860 - 1914 (1994)
10. Roberts, J.M : Europe 1880 – 1945 (Longman, 1989)
11. Wood, Anthony : History of Europe 1814 – 1960
12. Carnoll, Peter and : Free and Unfree: A New History of the United States David Noble
13. Faulkner, U : Economic History of the United States of America
14. Kristol, Irving, : America's Continuing Revolution (AM. Enterprises, 1975)
15. Pratt, W : A History of the United States Foreign Policy
16. Randall, James, et al : The Civil war and Reconstruction (Health & Co 1969)
17. Allen George : A short Economic History of Japan (London, Eirifnrgld & Nicolson, 1963)
18. Beckmann, George M : Modernization of China and Japan (Harper and Row, 1962)
19. Bia ci, Lucien : Origins of the Chinese Revolution, 1915 – 1949 (London, OUP, 1971)
20. Fairbank, John, et al: East Asia: Modern Transformation
21. Myers, Ramon H and : The Japanese Colonial Empire, 1895-1945 (Princeton University Press. 1987)
- Mark R. Peattics (Eds.)
22. Peffer, Nathaniel : The Far East: A Modern History

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**  
**M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.,**  
**Semester – I, Paper IV (A 1.4)**  
**INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY**  
**SYLLABUS**

- UNIT – I:- Definition –e– Nature – Scope-Terminology – Value – Archaeology in India.
- UNIT – II:- Archaeology and its Relations with other Disciplines – Social Sciences – Natural Sciences – Physical Sciences.
- UNIT – III:- Indian Pre-History of India – Proto History of India-Early Historical Archaeology.
- UNIT – IV:- Nature and Scope of Epigraphy – Origin of writing in India – Paleographic formula e– Writing materials.
- UNIT – V:- Numismatics – Scope, function – Origin of Coinage in India – Use of Numismatics as a source for Writing History.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. R. E. M. Wheeler – Archaeology from the Earth.
2. K.V. Raman – Principles and Methods of Archaeology.
3. H.D. Sankalia – Indian Archaeology Today.
4. K. Paddayya – New Archaeology after Math.
5. Dilip K. Chakrabarthy – A History of Indian Archaeology.

SEMESTER-I  
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY  
**M.A. History**  
**RELIGION IN ANDHRADESA**  
**Paper –V (H1.5)**

Unit – I Early Religions: Introduction-Literary and Archaeological Sources – Land and People of Andhra – Early Beliefs and practices – Mother Goddesses - Siva-Other Practices- Spread of Buddhism – Decline of Brahmanism

Unit – II. Buddhism – Rise and spread of Buddhism - Cause for the rise of Buddhism- Asoka and Buddhism- A Popular Movement- Early school of Buddhism- Mahayana- Decline of Buddhism

Unit- III. Jainism - Rise and spread of Jainism –In practice- Decline of Jainism

Unit - IV. Hinduism-Vedic practice - Puranic Theism-Devotionalism-Vaishnavism-

Unit-V. Saivism: Temple and Math – Sectarian Harmony

Suggested Readings.

1. Ayyangar and Seshagiri Rao: Studies in South Indian Jainism 1 and 11
2. A.L. Bhashem: The Wonder That was India
3. R.G. Bhandarkar: Vaishnavism, Saivism and minor Religions Systems
4. S.B. Dasgupta: Introduction to Tantrik Buddhism
5. P.B. Desai: Basaveswara and his times  
-Do- Jainism in South India
6. Eliot. Sir. Charles Hinduism and Buddhism
7. J. Pergusson Tree and Serpent Worship
8. K. Goplachari Early History of Andhra country
9. Jaiswal.Suvira The Origin and Development of Vaishnavism



**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**  
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.,  
Semester – I, Paper V (A1.5)  
**PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF ARCHAEOLOGY**  
SYLLABUS

- UNIT – I:- Definition, Nature and Scope of Archaeology – Relation of Archaeology with Anthropology and Pure Sciences.
- UNIT – II:- Exploration: Surface Exploration – Surface Indication – Study of Maps – Aerial Survey and Photography – Reference in Literature and local lore – Under – Water Exploration.
- UNIT – III:- Excavation: Lay-out of trenches – vertical and horizontal excavation Excavation of circular Features – Three-Dimensional recording- Pottery yard.
- UNIT – IV:- Chronology –Relative Chronology – Typology, Stratigraphy and Flourine Test – Absolute Chronology-Dendo Chronology and Radio Carbon Dating.
- UNIT – V:- Use of Ethnographic date for Cultural Reconstruction –Threats to Archaeological Sites Natural and Man-made-Principles of Conservaion of Cultural Property – Transplantation of Monuments Nagarjunakonda and Srisailam.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Child, V.G., (1995), Piecing Together the Past.
2. Clark, J.G.D., (1960), Archaeology and Society
3. Raman, K.V., (1991), Principles and Methods of Archaeology.
4. Wheeler, R.E.M., (1954), Archaeology from the Earth.
5. Joseph. W., (1973), Dating Methods in Archaeology.

M.A SEMESTER-II  
Department of History and Archaeology

Early Medieval India (AD.650-1206)  
Paper – I A/H 2.1 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)

Unit I: The Rashtrakuts over Deccan-Dantidurga-Krishna II – Amoghavarsha – Krishna III – Fall of the Rashtrakuta Empire-The Palas of Bengal – Rashtrakuta - Pala Struggle of Ganga-Jamuna Plains- The –Gurjara-Partiharas – Political and Administrative Ideas and Institutions of the Empires.

Unit II: The Rajput kingdoms in north India-The Chandellas-The Paramaras-The Gahadvalas-The Guhilas-Political and Administrative Systems of the Rajput Kingdoms. Muhammadan Invasions of Mahmud of Ghazni and Muhammad of Ghor.

Unit III: Invasions of Mahmud of Ghazni-Fall of the Pratiharas-Invasions of Muhammad of Ghor-The Chahamanas and Prthviraj Chauhan- Factors contributed for the Muhammadan conquest of The Rajput kingdoms.

Unit IV: The Pallavas in South India-The Pandyas and Cholas-Rise of the Cholas to Imperial Position –The Western Chalukyas of Kalyana – Expansion of Imperial Powers from Deccan into Gangetic Plains

Unit V: Political and Administrative Systems during the Period – Society and Economy – The Devotional Sects of Saivism and Vaishnavism – Syncretism of Sects- The Philosophical Schools of Sankara and Ramanuja- Art and Architecture.

Suggested Reading:

1. Bhandarkar, R. G., *Early History of the Deccan*, Vol. I
2. Bose, *Social and Cultural History of Ancient India*, Tirunelveli, 2001
3. Champakalakshmi, R., *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India 300 BC to AD 1300*, OUP, Delhi, 1990
4. Chopra, P. N. , et. al., *A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India*, Vol. I
5. Lunia, B. N., *Life and Culture in Ancient India*, Agra, 1989
6. Majumdar, R. C., *Ancient India*, Kolkata, 1920
7. Rajkumar, *Survey of Ancient India*, 5. Vols. Tirunelveli, 2001
8. Romila Thapar, *Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations*, Delhi, 1978
9. Sarma, L. P., *History of Ancient India: Pre-Historic Age to AD 1200*, Delhi, 1989
10. Sastri, K. A. N., *A History of South India*, Oxford, Chennai, 1956
11. Sastri, K. A. N., *The Cholas*, Oxford, Chennai, 1975
12. Sharma, R. S., *Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*, Delhi, 1968
13. Sharma, R. S., *Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India*, Delhi, 1983
14. Yazdani, G., *History of the Deccan*, Oxford, 1960

## SEMESTER-II

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. HISTORY :: PAPER – II (H2.2)

INDIA UNDER DELHI SULTANATE (A.D 1206 TO 1526)

UNIT - I : Foundation of Muslim Rule in India – Qutb –ud-Din Aibak – Consolidation  
by Iltutmish – Balban – Fall of Slave line.

UNIT - II: The Khalji Sultanate – Jalal-ed-Din Khilji-Ald ud-Din – Khalji –  
administration of Ala-ud-Din Khalji – Fall of the Khaljis – Ghiyas-ud-Din Tighlaq –  
Muhammad bin tuglalaq – South Indian invasions of the Delhi Sultante.

UNIT - III : Sayyads and Lodis Moguls inroads during the Sultanate period and their impact  
– Invasion of Tinur and its results Administration under sultanate – weakness Of the  
Sultanate – Its Theocratic Nature – Feudal characteristics.

UNIT - IV : Rajput States in North India – The Bahamani Sultanate in Deccan – Gawan –  
Foundation of Vijayanagaram Kingdom –Sangam, Salva and Tulva– in South India – The  
Sultanate of Ma'bar

UNIT - V : Religion and Culture During the Sultanate Period Influence of Islam on  
Hinduism – Islam – Bhakthi movement - Language – art Indo Islamic –  
Reciprocal Influence.

### Suggested Readings:

1. Asharf, K.M : Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan (1200 – 1550 AD)  
(Munshiram Manoharlal,1970)
2. Habib, Irfan (Ed.) : Medieval India – Research in the history of India 1200 –1750 (Delhi –  
Manohar.1970)
3. Habib, Mohammad : Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period, Vol. I & II. (Delhi, PPH,  
1974)
4. Habib, Mohammad : Comprehensive History of India. Vol.V. AD.1206-1526.  
and K.A NizaMI (Eds)
5. Jackson. P. : The Delhi Sultanate (Foundation books, Delhi, 1999)

6. Moreland, W.H. : Agrarian System of Moslem India: A Historical Essay with Appendices, Edn.2.  
  
(Delhi, Oriental Books Reprint Corporation.1968).
7. Nizami, Khaliq A. : Religion and Politics in the thirteenth Century (Aligarh, 1961)
8. Satish Chandra : Histriography, Religion and State in Medieval India (Delhi, Har Anand, 1996)
9. Satish Chandra : Medieval India, From Sultanate to the Mughals, Part 1, Delhi Sultanate (1205-1526) (Delhi, Har Anand, 1977)
10. Satish Chandra : Medieval India, The Jagiridari Crisis and the Village (Delhi, Macmillan, 1982)

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**  
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.,  
Semester – II, Paper II (A2.2)  
**HISTORY OF INDIAN ART**  
SYLLABUS

- UNIT – I:- Symbolism in Indian Art – Pre-Historic Rock-Art – Terracotta Art.
- UNIT – II:- Art of the Harappan Times – Art of Maurya-Sunga Times  
Kushana Times-Gupta Period
- UNIT – III:- Chandella Art-Khajuraho-Eastern Ganga Art-Bhuwaneshwar  
Puri and Konark
- UNIT- IV:- Sculptural Art of Amaravati-Nagarjunakonda-Sculptural Art of  
the Chalukyas-The Hoyasals - The Kakatiyas.
- UNIT - V:- Sculpture and bronzes of the Pallava, Chola and Vijayanagara  
periods.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Barrett, Douglas , Sculptures from Amaravati in the British Museum.
2. Coomaraswamy, A.K., History of Indian and Indonesian Art .
3. Ganguly, O.C., Andhra Sculpture.
4. Gopalakrishna Murthy,S., The Kakatiya Sculpture.
5. Kramarisch, Stella., The Art of India through the Ages.
6. Ramaswamy, N.S., Art of Amaravati.
7. Ray, Nihar ranjan., Idea and Image in Indian Art.
8. Rajendra Prasad, B., Art of South India – Andhra Pradesh.
9. –do- ., Sculptural Art of Andhra Pradesh.
10. Saraswati,S.K., Indian Sculpture.

## SEMESTER-II

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

**M.A. -Paper -III A/H 2.3 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)**  
**History of Andhras (from 1070 to 1650)**

**Unit I** Political Conditions of Andhradesa at the Rise of the Kakatiyas – Origin of the Kakatiyas – Ganapatideva- Rudramadevi – Prataparudra – Muslim Invasions on Andhradesa and fall of the Kakatiyas.

**Unit II** Resistance to the Muslim Expansionism – The Musunuri Chiefs – Prolayanayaka and Kapayanayaka – The Reddi Kingdoms of Kondavidu and Rajahmundry – Cultural Developments during the period.

**Unit III** The Vijayanagara Kingdom – Theories about the foundation – The Sangama dynasty – Harihara and Bukka – Harihara II – Devaraya I – Devaraya II – Fall of the Sangama Dynasty – Mallikarjuna and Virupaksha II – Relations with the Reddi Kingdoms.

**Unit IV** The Vijayanagara Kingdom under the Saluva and Tuluva kings – Saluva Narasimha and his Career – Regency of Narasanayaka and Usurpation of Power – Vira Narasimha – Krishnadevaraya- Achyutaraya and Sadasivaraya – Aliya Ramaraya and the Battle of Rakshasi – Tangadi.

**Unit V** The Vijayanagara Kingdom under the Araviti Chiefs – Tirumala Nayaka Sri Rangaraya – Venkatapati II – Fall of the Araviti kingdom – Administration of the vijayanagara kingdom – The Nayankara System – Literature of Vijayanagara Times.

### **Suggested Readings.**

1. Parabrahma Sastry, P.V., Kakatiyas of Warangal.
2. Somasekhara Sarma, M., A Forgotten Chapter in Andhra History.
3. ---do--- History of the Reddi Kingdoms.
4. Sewell, R., A Forgotten Empire.
5. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A., A History of South India.
6. --do--and Venkataramanayya, N. Further Sources of Vijayanagara Empire.  
3 Vols.
8. Venkataramanayya, N., Early Muslim Expansion in South India.
9. ---do--- The Vijayanagara : Origin of the City and the Empire.
10. ---do--- Studies in Thid Dynasty of Vijayanagara.
11. Mahalingam, T.V., Administration and Social Life Under Vijayanagara, 2  
Vols.
12. Sherwani, H.K., and Joshi, P.M., History of Medieval Deccan, 2 Vols.

SEMESTER-II

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. HISTORY :: PAPER – IV(H2.4)

History of Modern World (1914-2000 AD)

(Its equivalence Twentieth Century World History-II 1914 to till date)

UNIT - I : Triple Alliance versus Triple Entente – First world war causes and course – Russian Revolution – Peace of Versailles – League of Nations – Organs and function.

UNIT - II : The Geneva Protocol and Locarno Treaties – The Great Depression of 1928 – Internal Developments in Soviet Russia.

UNIT - III : Nazism in Germany – Fascism in Italy – Japanese Imperialism and anchurian crisis – Spanish civil war.

UNIT - IV : Causes and course of the Second world war – Marshall Plan – Truman Doctrine – The Non – Aligned Movement.

UNIT - V : The U.N.O.: Challenges before U.N.O. – End of Cold War- changes in Political Order- Bipolar to Unipolar World order- Socialism in Decline- Liberalization-

Globalization - Its Economic and Political Impact.

Suggested Readings:

1. Cipolla, C.M : Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. III (The Industrial revolution) Harvters, 1976
2. Evans, J : The Foundations of a Modern State in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Europe
3. Hobsbawn, E : Nation and Nationalism (Cambridge, 1970)
4. Hobsbawn, E : The Age of Revolution (NAI, 1964)
5. Jelvich, Charles : Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840-1920 (University of and Barbara Washington Press, 1977)
6. Lichtheim, George : A Short History of Socialism (Glasgow, 1976)
7. Lucas, Colin, : The French revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Vol.2 (Pergamon, . 1988)

8. Nove, Alec : An Economic History of the USSR (Penguin, 1972)
9. Porter : Andrew, European Imperialism, 1860 - 1914 (1994)
10. Roberts, J.M : Europe 1880 – 1945 (Longman, 1989)
11. Wood, Anthony : History of Europe 1814 – 1960
12. Carnoll, Peter and : Dree and Unfree: A New History of the United States  
David Noble
13. Faulkner, U : Economic History of the United States of America
14. Kristol, Irving, : America's Continuing REVOLUTION (Am. Enterprises, 1975)
15. Pratt, W : A History of the United States Foreign Policy
16. Randall, James, et al : The Civil war and Reconstruction (Health & Co 1969)
17. Allen George : A short Economic History of Japan (London, Erifrngld & Nicolson, 1963)
18. Beckmann, George M : Modernization of China and Japan (Harper and Row, 1962)
19. Bia ci, Lucien : Origins of the Chinese Revolution, 1915 – 1949 (London, OUP, 1971)
20. Fairbank, John, et al: East Asia: Modern Transformation
21. Myers, Ramon H and : The Japanese Colonial Empire, 1895-1945 (Princeton University Press.  
1987 Mark R. Peattics (Eds)
22. Peffer, Nathaniel : The Far East: A Modern History



**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**

M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.

Semester – II, Paper IV(A2.4)

Indian Pre-History & Proto History of India

UNIT – I : Nature and scope of Pre-history and Proto-history – Stone Age divisions – Tool types techniques.

UNIT-II: General feature of the Lower, Middle and Upper Palaeolithic Cultures.

UNIT – III: Mesolithic culture – general feature of the Northern, Eastern and Southern Neolithic Cultures – Rock Art.

UNIT –IV : Pre-Harappan and Harappan Cultures Centres – Town Planning – Trade – Arts – Pottery – Seals – Decline of Harappan cities.

UNIT – V : Copper Hoards and O.C.P – P.G.W and NBPW – Beginnings of Iron Age in India – Megalithic burial types of South India.

Suggested Readings:

1. Allchin, Bridget and Raymond – The Birth of Indian Civilization.
2. Walter Fairservice Jr – The Roots of Ancient India.
3. Allchin and Allchin - - The Rise of Civilization in India.
4. R.E.M. Wheeler – Indian Civilization.
5. H.D. Sankalia – Prehistory and Protohistory of India.
6. N.R. Banarjee – The Iron Age in India.
7. K.P.Rao – Deccan Megaliths.

SEMESTER-III

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. HISTORY PAPER – V (H2.5)

HISTORY OF MODERN ANDHRA (1765-1956)

- UNIT – I : European settlements in Andhra-French rivalry and Carnatic wars- British Acquisitions of Northern Circars and Ceded Districts- Revolts against East India Company.
- UNIT- II : Administrative system of East India Company- Revenue settlements- Reforms Of Dewan Salar Jung
- UNIT – III : Social Reform Movements in Andhra \_ Brahma Samaj- Veera Sakabagan - Venkataratnam Naidu- Guzzala Appa Rao – Gidugu Ramamurti.
- UNIT-IV : Factors for the Growth of Nationalism in Andhra- Vindematararam Movement- Home Rule Movement- Ghe Chirala- Perala Movement- Forest Satyagraha- No-Tax Campaign at Pedanandipadu.
- UNIT-V : Salt Satyagraha- Quit India Movement- Social and Political awakening in Telangana- Movement for a separate Andhra State- Liberation movement in Telangana. Emergence of Andhra Pradesh.

Suggested Readings:

1. P.R.Rao : History of Modern Andhra
2. K.V.Narayana Rao : Emergence of Andhra Pradesh
3. Sarojini Regani : Highlights of Freedom Movement
4. M.Venkatarangaiah : Freedom Struggle in Andhra 4 Vols.
5. M.Venkatarangaiah : Freedom Struggle in Telangana
6. Kesava Narayana.B : Political and Social Factors in Modern Andhra
7. Ramakrishna.V. : Social Reform Movement in Andhra
8. Vaikuntham, Y. : Education and Social Change in Andhra.

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**

M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.,  
Semester – II, Paper V (A2.5)

**EPIGRAPHY**

- UNIT – I:- Nature and Scope of Epigraphy - Origin and History of writing in India - Decipherment of Brahmi Script.
- UNIT – II:- Writing Materials - Palaeographical formulae – Types of Records – Dating of the Inscriptions.
- UNIT – III:- Evolution of Telugu Script from Brahmi – Estampage making and Editing of Inscriptions.
- UNIT – IV:- Study of the content of the following Inscriptions.
1. Asokan Edicts No's. I & XIII.
  2. Hathigumpa Inscription of Kharavela.
  3. Nanaghat Inscription of Naganika.
  4. Grinar Inscription of Rudradaman.
  5. Nagarjunakonda Inscription B-2 Ayaka Pillar Inscription of Virapurushadatta.
  6. Allahabad Pillar Inscription of Samudragupta.
- UNIT – V:- Historical Importance of the following Inscriptions.
1. Aihole Inscription of Pulakesin II.
  2. Tundi Plates of Vishnukundin King Vikramendravarman II.
  3. Addanki Inscription of Gunaga Vijayaditya.
  4. Nandampundi Grant of Rajaraja.
  5. Chebrolu Inscription of Jayapanayaka.
  6. Santansagara Inscription of Pedakomati Vemareddi.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Buhlar,G., Indian Palaeography.
2. Pandey,R.B., Indian Palaeography.
3. Dani,A.H., Indian Palaeography.
4. Sircar,D.C., Indian Epigraphy.
5. Upasak,C.S., Mauryan Brahmi.

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY  
SEMESTER-III**

**M.A. HISTORY PAPER – I(H3.1)**

**HISTORY OF INDIA UNDER MUGHAULS AND MARATHAS – ( A.D.1526 TO 1761)**

UNIT - I. Political conditions of India at the time of Babur's Invasion – Babur and Humayun – Sharshah and his administration – Akbar's conquests – Akbar's Religion Policy

UNIT –II. Jahangir – Shah Jahan – Aurangazib – Rise of Maraths under Shivagi

UNIT – III. The Maratha Power under the Peshwas – Balaji Viswanath – Banji Rao – Balaji Baji Rao – Third Battle of panipat.

UNIT - IV. Mughal Administration – Rajput Policy of Aurangazeb – Decline of Mughal Kingdom.

UNIT - V: Religion and Culture of the Mughal State – Bhakti schools – Mughal contributions.

Suggested Readings:

1. Alam, Muzffar and Subrahmanyam, Sanjay(Eds) : The Mughal State (Delhi, OUP, Oxford Paper backs, 2000)
2. Ali, M. Athar : The Mughal Nobility under Aurangazeeb (Mumbai, Asia, 1970)
3. Chaudhuri,K.N : Trade and Civilization in the Indian Ocean: An Economic History from the Rise of Islam to 1750 (Delhi, Munshiram Manoharlal, 1985)
4. Gordon, Stewart : The Marathas, 1600 – 1818 (New Cambridge History of India) Delhi Foundation Books, 1994)
5. Habib, Irfan : Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526 –1707 (Mumbai, Asia 1963)
6. Kulke, Hermann : The State in India (AD. 1000-1700) (Delhi OUP)
7. Majumdar, R.C.,et al (Eds) : History and Culture of Indian People, Vols, VII and VIII
8. Moosvi, Shireen : Economy of the Mughal Empire: A Statistical Study (Aligarh, AMU, 1987)
9. Moreland, W.H. : From Akbar to Aurangazeeb: A study if Indian Economic History, (Delhi, low price publication, 1990)
10. Mukhia, Harbans Vikas, : Historians and historiography During the Reign of Akbar Delhi, 1976)

11. Naqvi, H.K. : Urbanization and Urban Centres Under the Great  
Mughals, 1556-1707  
(Shimla, IAs., 1971)
12. Sardesai, G.S. : New History of Maratha People, 3 Vols. (Mumbai, Popular  
Prakashan)
13. Satish Chandra : Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India (Delhi, Har  
Anand, 1996)

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**  
**M.A. ARCHAEOLOGY**  
**SEMESTER III, PAPER – II(A3.1)**  
**HISTORY OF INDIAN ARCHITECTURE**  
**SYLLABUS**

- UNIT – I:- Sources for the Study of Indian Architecture – Beginnings of Architecture in India The Harappan and Vedic.
- UNIT – II:- Architecture of the Maurya – Sunga Period – The Kushana Architecture Architecture of the Satavahana and Ikshvaku Periods. The Buddhist Rock-Cut Architecture of Western India.
- UNIT – III:- Temple Architecture of the Nagara and Dravida Styles-The Architecture of Gupta Temples Orissan Temple Architecture Temples of Central India of Chandella Period.
- UNIT – IV:- Temple Architecture in Deccan – Architecture of Western (Early) and Eastern Chalukyas The Architecture of Rashtrakuta Times – The Western Chalukyan (Kalyani) Architecture- Architecture of the Hoysala and Kakatiya Temples.
- UNIT – V:- Temple Architecture of South India – The Pallava – the Chola Vijayanagar Temples.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 01. Brown, Percy            | Indian Architecture (Hindu and Buddhist)     |
| 02. Srinivasan, K.R.        | Temples of South Indian.                     |
| 03. Krishnadeva             | Temples of North India                       |
| 04. Soundararajan, K. V.    | Indian Temples Styles                        |
| 05. Sarkar, H.,             | Studies in Buddhist Architecture             |
| 06. Kramarisch, Stella.     | Hindu Temple 2. Vols.                        |
| 07. Rajendra Prasad, B.,    | Art of South India, Andhra Pradesh.          |
| 08. Dahejea, Vidya.         | Early Rock-Cut Temples.                      |
| 09. Mitra, Debala,          | Buddhist Monuments.                          |
| 10. Mastaniah, B.,          | Temples of Mukhalingam                       |
| 11. Radhakrishna Sarma, M., | Temples of Telangana                         |
| 12. M.B.Meister, Krishnadev | Encyclopaedia of Indian Temple Architecture. |

SEMESTER-III

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY PAPER – II(H3.2)

ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1757 TO 1947)

Unit - I. Indian Economy in the Mid-Eighteenth Century-agriculture- industries and trade-  
Colonialism-Meaning - Features-Stages.

Unit – II. Agriculture under British Rule-Revenue Settlements-Permanent Revenue  
Settlement- Mahalwari settlement, Ryotwari Settlement- Irrigation-Commercialization  
of Agriculture-Plantations

Unit-III. De-industrialisation of small scale and cottage industries. Transport and  
communication- Railways –Growth of foreign capital.

Unit-IV. Growth of modern industry- Cotton Textile-Iron and Steel – Sugar- Indian Capitalist  
class- Impediments to the growth of industries.

Unit-V. Effects of Colonial Policies on India-Drain of Indian Wealth-Poverty, Famines  
and Under Development. British and Indian Ideas on Indian Economic  
Development.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bipin Chandra : Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India.
2. Bipin Chandra : Essays on Colonialism.
3. R.P. Dutt : India Today
4. D.R. Gadgil : The Industrial Evolution of India (1860 – 1939)
5. Sunit Sarkar : Modern Indian Economic History
6. Sabyasachi Bhattacharya : Essays of Modern Indian Economic History
7. Tapan Raychaudari and Irfan Habib : Cambridge Economic History of India, 2 Vols.
8. B.N. Chopra, B.N.Puri and : A Social, Cultural and Economic History of India, 3, vols.

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**

M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY

Semester – III, Paper II(A3.2)

**ICONOGRAPHY**

**SYLLABUS**

- UNIT – I:- Principles and sources of iconography – Mudras, Asanas and Ayudhas of Deities.
- UNIT – II:- Buddhist and Jaina Iconography – Origin of Buddha Images -  
– Mahaveera.
- UNIT – III:- Iconography of Vishnu – Dasavataras of Vishnu-Origin of Vishnuchakras
- UNIT – IV:- Iconography of Siva Anugrahamurtis Samharamurtis, Nataraja.
- UNIT – V:- Iconography of Shakti Images & Minor Deities – Yaksha,  
Yakshini, Ganesha, Kumara.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Banerjee, J.N., Development of Hindu Iconography.
2. Bhattasali, N. K., Iconography of Buddhist and Brahmanical Sculptures in the Deccan Museum.
3. Desai Kalphana., Iconography of Vishnu.
4. Srivastava, B., Iconography of Shakthi.
5. Bhattacharya, B., Indian Buddhist Iconography.
6. Bhattacharya, B.C., Jain Iconography.
7. Gopinath, T.A., Elements of Hindu Iconography Vol. I & Vol. II.
8. Sahai Bhagvant., Iconography of Minor Hindu and Buddhist Deities.



SEMESTER-III  
**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY**

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. History

Paper III (H3.3)

Contemporary History of India 1947-2010

Unit -I. The Partition of India- Visions of New India -Integration of Princely states- The Kashmir and Hyderabad issue- The Republican constitution of India and its Salient features- Amendments.

Unit- II. Indian foreign policy –Non – Alignment- India and Commonwealth – India and the Super Powers- India's relations with Neighboring countries.

Unit-III. Socio-Economic policy-Five year plans- Socialist pattern of society – Agricultural policy- Education policy- Peasants-castes- women- New economic policy

Unit-IV. Reorganization of States and Indian polity- Formation of Andhra – the State Re-organization Commission, 1956- Emergence of National and Regional Parties.

Unit-.V The Growth of Science and Technology in Modern India – Communication, Transport, Science and Research, Antarctic expedition, IT Revolution.

**Suggested Readings**

- 1 Bhambhri, C. P., *The Indian State, 1947-1998*, Shipra, Delhi, 1998
- 2 Bipan Chandra, *India after Independence, 1947-2000*, Penguin, New Delhi, 2000
- 3 Dutt, V. P., *India's Foreign Policy*, NBT, New Delhi, 2007
- 4 Guha, R., *India After Gandhi*, Picader India, New Delhi, 2007
- 5 Iqbal Narain, *Politics in a Changing India*, Rawat, New Delhi, 1994
- 6 Iqbal Narain, *State Politics in India*, Rawat, New Delhi, 2002
- 7 Menon, V. P., *Integration of the Indian States*
- 8 Misra, B. B., *The Indian Political Parties*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 1997
- 9 Paul R. Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge, New Delhi, 1997
- 10 Ramakanth, R. M (ed), *India's Partition Precludes and Legacies*, Rawat, New Delhi, 2005
- 11 Sajal Basu, Regionalism, *Ethnicity and Left Politics*, Rawat, New Delhi, 1997
- 12 Stanley Wolpert, *A New History of India*
- 13 Venkatesan, G., *History of Contemporary India*, V. C. Publications, Rajapalayam, 2007
1. Benedict Costa, *India's Socialist Princes and Garibi Hatao*
2. Giseal Non, *The Indian Challenge*, Allied Publishers, Ltd, New Delhi, 1992
3. Michel Brecher, *Nehuru a Political Biography*, OUP, New Delhi, 1998
4. Panelbianco, A., *Political Parties: Organizaton and Power*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1988
5. Paul R., Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, OUP, New Delhi, 1997
6. Russel, B., *The Indo-Pakistan Conflict*
7. Ved Mehta, *The New India*,

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**

**M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY**

**Semester – III, Paper III(A3.3)**

**NUMISMATICS**

**SYLLABUS**

- UNIT – I:- Numismatics as source material for the reconstruction of ancient Indian History – Origin and Evolution of Coinage in India – Punch marked Coins.
- UNIT – II:- India Creek Coinage – Coinage of Kushana Kings (Kadphises Group) – The Gupta Coinage, Samudragupta, Chandragupta II and Vikramaditya – Kumaragupta.
- UNIT – III:- Andhra Satavahana coinage – Coinage of Gautamiputra Satakarni – Late Satavahana Coinage.
- UNIT – IV:- The Coinage of Ikshvakus The Vishnukundin Coinage – The Coinage of Chalukya – Chola Kings.
- UNIT – V:- The Coinage of Vijayanagara Kings – Sangam, Saluva – Tuluva and Aravidu Kings.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Gupta, P.L., Coins.
2. Bhaskar Chattopdhaya., The Kushana Coins.
3. Aletkas, A.S., The Coinage of Gupta Empire.
4. Chattopadhaya, B.D., Indo Greek Coins.
5. Narian, A.K., Indo Greek Coins.
6. Maity, S.K., Coins and Currency Systems in South India.
7. Ajaimitra Sastri., The Satavahana Coinage.

SEMESTER-III

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

**M.A. Paper IV A/H 3.4 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)**  
**Historical Method**

**Unit I. Meaning and Scope of History** – Definition – Nature and Scope of History – Value of History.

**Unit II. Historical Process** – Facts and Historian – Evidence and its Transmission – Society and Individual - History as Science and Art – Conclusion.

**Unit III. Methodology** – Collection and Selection of Data – Synthesis and Exposition – Foot Notes – Errors of History – Objectivity in History.

**Unit IV. History and Other Disciplines** – Archaeology – Geography – Anthropology – Sociology – Politics – Philosophy and Literature.

**Unit V. Major Theories of History** – Cyclical Theory – Historical Materialism.

**Suggested Readings.**

Sheik Ali, B.

History : Its Theory and Method.

Carr, E.H.,

What is History?

Colling wood, R.G.,

The Idea of History

Nilakanta Sastri, K.A.,  
Reference to India.

Historical Method with Special

SEMESTER-III

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. Paper- V A/H 3.5 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)  
Dimensions of Tourism

- Unit – I Historical Dimensions-Travel Through Ages-Causes for the Rapid Growth of Tourism in Modern Times.
- Unit- II Travel Motivation-Social Tourism –Role of State in Promoting Social Tourism.
- Unit- III Economic Dimensions –Tourism as Economic Multiplier-Tourism as Employment Multiplier.
- Unit-IV Tourism in Social and Cultural Changes-Impact on Moral Values Crime Rate Effects on Arts and Crafts-Crafts-Cultural Arrogance-Erosion of Local Cultures.
- Unit-V. Effects of Tourism on Natural Environment-Impacts of Tourism on Tourist Destination.

Suggested Readings:

1. Bhati,A.K. Tourism Development-Principles and Practices
2. Mathieson, A and Wall, G. Tourism –Economic, Physical and Social Impacts
3. Cooper, Fletcher et.al. Tourism-Principles and Practice.

SEMESTER-II

ACHARYANAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

M.A. HISTORY PAPER-V (Optional Paper) (H3.5)

**TRIBAL AND PEASANT MOVEMENTS IN INDIA, 19<sup>th</sup> & 20<sup>th</sup> CENTURIES**

- Unit I: Nature and Scope of Peasant Revolts in India: Regional Variations – British Colonial Policies Towards Tribal and Peasant Societies – Historiography of Tribal and Peasant Movement
- Unit II: Tribal Uprising in Eastern India in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century: Bengal – Bihar Mundas - Santhals - Bhils - Parlakimidi – Rampa Rebellion - Telangana
- Unit III: A Survey of Peasant Revolts: Indigo – Moplah – Pabna – Deccan – Riots – Champaran - Bardholi
- Unit IV: The Rise and Growth of All India Kisan Sabha: Provincial Peasant Organizations – Bengal – Bihar – Punjab – Kerala – Andhra – Integration of Peasantry into the Nationalist Movement
- Unit V: The Left and the Peasantry: Congress Socialist Party and Communist Party of India and Telangana Radical Peasant Movements – Tebhaga – Punnapra - Vayalar

Suggested Readings

1. Amalia Pallarers, *From Peasant Struggles to Indian Resistance: The Ecuadorian Andes in The late 20<sup>th</sup> Century*, Norman Publishers, USA, 2002
2. Bipan Chandra, *India's Struggle for Independence*, Penguin Publications, New Delhi, 2009
3. Ghanshyam Shah, *Social Movements in India*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 2004
4. Menon, S., *A Survey of Kerala History*, S. Viswanathan Printers and Publishers, Chennai, 1996
5. Papi Reddy T., *Agrarian Unrest, Peasant Struggles and Social Change: A Study of Telengana*, Sony Publishing House, Hyderabad, 2009
6. Sen S.K, *Peasant Movements in India Mid 19<sup>th</sup> Century and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries*, K.P. Bagchi Publishers, Delhi, 1982
7. Sharma, B.K., *Tribal Revolts*, Pointer Publishers, New Delhi, 1996
8. Singharoy D.K., *Peasants' Movements in Post- Colonial India*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 2004

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**  
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY  
Semester – III, Paper V(A3.5)

**Introduction to Modelling in Archaeology**

1. Environment and Culture - Factors of Natural Environment.
2. Settlement Pattern – Classification of Prehistoric sites on geographic basis and activity basis.
3. Nature and scope of Ethnography – Society and economy of chenchus and koyas.
4. Estimation of Prehistoric demography – Cultural deposits – pottery – tool density – food residues.
5. Introduction to Computers – Internet resources – Surveying by G.P.S – Comparison of artefact assemblages.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Karl W. Butzer : Environment and Archaeology
2. Chang, K.C : Settlement Patterns in Archaeology
3. Cook, S.F : Prehistoric Demography
4. Carter, G.F : Man and Land
5. Grahame Clark : Archaeology and Society

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**M.A. PAPER – I A/H 4.1 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)  
HISTORIOGRAPHY**

- UNIT - I : Traditions of Ancient Historical Writing – Greek - Roman – Indian.
- UNIT - II : Traditions of Medieval Historical Writing - ST. Augustine - Ibn Khaldun Abul  
Fazl – Kalhana - Alberuni
- UNIT - III : Traditions of Modern Historical Writing - Enlightenment – Romantic –  
Positivist and Marxist.
- UNIT - IV : Approaches to Modern Indian history – Orientalists – Imperialist – James Mill  
-V.A Smith – Nationalists -K.P. Jayaswal - Marxist– D.D Kosambi R .S. Sarma -  
Subaltern – Ranajit Guha.
- UNIT - V : Select Historians – Ranke - Toynbee – J.N. Sarkar– R.C. Majumdar – Nihar  
Ranjan Roy.

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

1. Sheik Ali, B. History: Its Theory and Method
2. Subrahmanyam, N Historiography
3. Collingwood, R.G The Idea of History
4. Sen. S.P. Historians and Historiography in Modern India.
5. Philips, C.H. Historians of Indian, Pakistan and Ceylon.
6. Thapar, Romila Past and Prejudice Communalism in Indian Historical Writing

SEMESTER-IV

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. HISTORY

PAPER – II (H4.2)

SOCIAL HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1700 A.D. to 1950 A.D.)

UNIT - I. India in Seventeenth Century Social Organization – Hindu Muslim relations

– General Conditions.

UNIT - II. Factors for change - Christian missionaries – Western Education –emergence

of new middle class

UNIT - III. Socio – religious reform movements – Fight against social evils – Brahma

Samaj—Arya Samaj – Theosophical Society—Ramakrishna Mission – Socio

religious developments among the Muslim Community – Aligarh Movement -

Syed Ahmad Khan – The Wahabi Movement.

UNIT - IV. Self respect movement – Jyotiba Phule - Narayana Guru – B.R. Ambedkar –

Progress of Women – Social legislation

UNIT - V : Caste System, Untouchability and liberation of women.

SUGGESTED READINGS

- |                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. Kenneth W. Jones             | The New Cambridge History of India –vol-I Socio-religious reform movements in British India. |
| 2. P.N. Chopra, BN Puri, MN Das | A Social, Cultural, and Economic History of India Vol- III                                   |
| 3. A.R. Desai                   | Social Background of Indian Nationalism  |
| 4. Sumit Sarkar                 | Modern India 1885-1947   |
| 5. A.S. Altekar                 | History of Village Communities in India  |
| 6. K.K. Datta                   | Renaissance, Nationalism and Social changes in Modern India                                  |
| 7. B.R. Ambedkar                | Castes in India  |
| 8. W.C. Smith                   | Islam in Modern History  |
| 9. P. Thomas                    | Hindu religion, customs and manners  |



**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**  
**M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY**  
**Semester – IV, Paper II (A4.2)**  
**HISTORY OF INDIAN PAINTINGS**

UNIT - I : Texts on Painting – Tools and Materials – Prehistoric art.

UNIT – II : Paintings of the Satavahana – Kushana periods.

UNIT –III : Murals of Gupta – Vakataka age.

UNIT –IV : Paintings of Pallava – Pandya – Rastrakuta – Chola Periods.

UNIT –V : Murals of Hoyasala – Kakatiya – Vijayanagara – Nayak Periods.

Suggested Readings:

1. C. Sivarama Murthy : Indian Paintings
2. Debela Mitra : Ajanta
3. C. Sivarama Murthy : South Indian Paintings
4. A.K. Coormaraswamy : Technique and Theory of Indian Painting

SEMESTER-IV  
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY  
M.A. HISTORY: PAPER – III (H4.3)

**Constitutional History of India (From 1772 to 1950)**

UNIT - I : British East India Company emerged a Ruling Power – Regulating Act of 1773 – Criticism of the Act – Judicature Act of 1781 – Dunda’s Bill and Fox India Bill – Pitts’s India Act of 1784 – Subsequent Minor Acts of 1788 – Charter Act of 1793.

UNIT - II : Charter Act of 1813 and 1833 – Charter Act of 1853 – The General Revolt of 1857 – Causes – Results –m Queen’s Proclamation of 1858 and Government of India ct of 1858 – Indian Council’s Act of 1861 – India Councils Act of 1892.

UNIT - III : Minto – Morley Reforms of 1909 – Circumstances leading to Reforms – Provisions of the Act and Criticism – Political Developments after the Act – Scheme of the Congress and League – Recommendations of 1918 – Government of India Act of 1919 – Diarchy in Provinces.

UNIT - IV : Constitutional Developments between 1919 and 1935 – The Muddiman Committee and its Report – Simon Commission – the Nehru Report – Fourteen Points of Jinnah – Round Table Conferences – Communal Award and Poona Pact – Round Table Conferences in 1932 – Government of India Act of 1935.

UNIT - V : Constitutional Developments between 1935 and 1950 – Political and Constitutional Developments in India between 1935 to 1937 – Cripp’s and Mission and its Failure – Quit India Movement – Cabinet Mission – Constituent Assembly – the Indian Independence Act – New Constitution of India – Critical analysis of the Constitution.

Suggested Readings:

- |                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| 1. Agarwal, R.C              | Constitutional Development and National Movement in India |
| 2. Tarachand                 | History of Freedom Movement in India, Vols. III and IV    |
| 3. Kapur, A.C,               | Constitutional History of India                           |
| 4. Grower, B.L and Grower, S | A New Look at Modern History of India                     |
| 5. Pyle, M.V,                | The Constitutional Government in India                    |
| 6. Dr. Paranjape, N.V,       | Constitutional History of India                           |
| 7. Banerji, A.C (Ed.)        | Indian Constitutional Documents                           |
| 8. Chatterji, A,             | The Constitutional Development On India (1937 – 47)       |
| 9. Coupland, R,              | The Cripps Mission  |
| 10. ---do --                 | The Indian Problem (1805 – 1935)                          |
| 11. Menon, V.P,              | The Transfer of Power in India                            |

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**  
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.,  
Semester – III, Paper III(A4.3)  
**MUSEOLOGY**  
SYLLABUS

- UNIT – I:- Museum -Definition – features and Purpose – History of Museum Movement Types of Museums and their educative value.
- UNIT – II:- Location– Staff and Organization of museum.
- UNIT – III:- Collection of objects and Cataloguing and Indexing – methods of display – Temporary exhibitions.
- UNIT – IV:- Museum Security – Press and Publications, guidebooks, brochures, plaster models.
- UNIT – V:- Conservation and preservation of Museum objects-Stone objects, terracottas-metal objects-Organic objects.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. UNESCO
- 2 UNESCO ; Conservation of cultural property
3. John Marshal., Conservation Manual.
4. Siva Rama Murthy, C., Directory of Museum in India.

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**  
**M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.,**  
Semester – III, Paper IV A/H 4.4 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)  
**304 HISTORICAL APPLICATION OF TOURISM**  
**SYLLABUS**

- UNIT – I:-        Meaning and Nature of Tourism – Basic Components and Elements of Tourism – Brief History of Tourism in India.
- UNIT – II:-       Types of Tourist destinations in India – Monuments – Museums – Hill – Resorts – Desert Sarias – Beaches – Wild Life Sanctuaries.
- UNIT – III:-      Important Heritage Circuits of India.  
A. Delhi – Agra – Jaipur.  
B. Sanchi – Khajuraho.  
C. Belur – Halebidu – Hampi  
D. Mahabalipuram – Kanchipuram – Tanjavur.
- UNIT – IV:-      Tourism Products of Andhra Pradesh.  
A. Visakahapatnam Circuit  
B. Amaravati – Nagarjunakonda Circuit  
C. Kurnool Circuit  
D. Tirupati Circuit
- UNIT – V:-        Socio – Cultural Heritage of Andhra Pradesh – Dance Styles – Performing Arts – Fairs and Festivals – Folk Cultures – Handicrafts.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

Bhatia, A.K., Tourism Development : Principles and Practices.  
ASI., Relevant Guide Books for Monuments.  
APTTDC., Discover of Andhra Pradesh and other Brochures.  
Krishnadeva., Temples of North India.  
Srinivasan, K.R., Temples of South India.  
Rajendra Prasad, B., Art of South India, Andhra Pradesh.

SEMESTER-IV  
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY  
M.A. HISTORY : PAPER – V (Optional paper) (H4.5A)  
**History of U.S.A (1773 TO 1945)**

UNIT - I : Colonies - American War of Independence – Constitutional Conventions – George Washington – Federalists – John Adams – Election of 1800.

UNIT - II : Thomas Jefferson democracy – Purchase of Louisiana – Thomas Madison – War of 1812 – Treaty of Ghent – The Munro Doctrine – Andrew Jackson – James Polk – The Manifest Destiny – War with Mexico – Acquisition of California.

UNIT - III : The question of Slavery – The Compromise of 1850 – Abraham Lincoln – Civil War – The Surrender of Confederates – Post Civil War -Reconstitution Big Business -

UNIT - IV : The Populist Movement – Imperialism – Theodore Roosevelt – Internal and External Administration.

UNIT - V : Woodrow Wilson's 14 Points – Treaty of Versailles – Harding's – Franklin D Roosevelt – The New deal Policy – USA'S Entry into World War II – The Atlantic Charter – The Yalta and Potsdam Conferences.

Suggested Readings:

- 1.H.B Parks : The United States of America History
- 2.Morison Samuel E : The Growth of the American Republic Commager H.S. vol. I & II
- 3.Allen Nervins and Hendry Steele Commager : A Short History of United States.
- 4.Baily Thomas A : A Diplomatic History of the American People.
- 5.Curti Manli : The Growth of American People
- 6.Commangar H.S : The Documents of American History

SEMESTER-IV  
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNNIVERSITY  
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY  
M.A. HISTORY PAPER – V (Optional Paper) (H4.5B)  
HISTORY OF VIJAYANAGARA, 1336-1680

- Unit I. Origin of Vijayanagara Kingdom: Various Theories about the origin – Sources – Native and Foreign
- Unit II Sangama Age: Hari Hara and Bukka – Devaraya II – Saluva Narasimha – Tuluva Dynasty – Srikrishnadevaraya – Rise of Aliya Ramaraya – Road to Tallikota War – Last Phase of Vijayanagar
- Unit III Administration: Various Approaches – Kingship - Central and Provincial Administration – Nayankara System – Weaknesses of Vijayanagara Administration
- Unit IV Social and Cultural Conditions: Society – Varna System – Position of Women – Temple – Art and Architecture – Literature
- Unit V Economy: Agriculture – Irrigation – Land Revenue System – Trade and Commerce – Internal and External Trade

**Suggested Readings**

1. Aiyangar, S.K., *Sources of Vijayanagara History*, Madras, 1919
2. Burton Stein, *Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India*, Delhi 1980
3. Burton Stein, *Vijayanagara, Cambridge*, Chennai, 1994
4. Filliozat, Vasundhara (ed), *Vijayanagar*, NBT, New Delhi, 1997
5. Fritz, J.,G. Michell and M.S., Nagaraja Rao, *The Royal Centre at Vijayanagara*, Preliminary Report, Melbourne
6. Heras H., *Beginning Vijayanagara History*, Bangalore, 1927
7. Krishnamurti, V. M., *Delhi Sultanate and Vijayanagar Empire*, Vijayalakshmi Publications, Neyyoor, 1980
8. Mahalingam, T.V., *Administration and Social life Under Vijayanagara*, Madras, 1951
9. Ramachandraiah, O., *Studies on Krishnadevaraya of Vijayanagara*, Waltair, 1953
10. Robert Sewell, *A Forgotten Empire*, London, 1900
11. Sastri, K.A.N., *History of South India*, Madras, 1955
12. Sherwani H.K., and P.M. Joshi, *History of Medieval Deccan, 1295-1724*, 2 Vols, Hyderabad, 1973

**ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY**  
**M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.,**  
**Semester – IV, Paper V (A4.5)**  
**EARLY HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLOGY**  
**SYLLABUS**

- UNIT – I:- Nature and Scope of Historical Archaeology, Its correlation with literary sources.
- UNIT – II:- Historicity and archaeological evidences related to Ramayana and Mahabharata.
- UNIT – III:- The Concept of Second Urbanization – Topology of the cities, The beginning of the history in various regions of the sub-continent.
- UNIT – IV:- The Sequence and settlement of the areas mentioned below with reference to type sites –Sanchi,Mathura,Pataliputra,Sisupalgarh..
- UNIT – V:- Amaravati, Nagarjunakonda, , Arikamedu, Pattanam.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Allchin, - The Birth of Indian Civilizations.
2. Lal, B.B., - Indian Archaeology since Independence.
3. Gupta, S.P., (Ed.) - Mahabharata, Myth and Reality – Differing views, Delhi, 1976.
4. Sankalia, H.D., - The Ramayana in the Historical Perspective, Delhi, 1982.
5. Ghosh, A., - The City in early historical India.
6. Encyclopaedia of Indian Archaeology