ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY : NAGARJUNA NAGAR
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY
HISTORY
LIST OF PAPERS

FIRST SEMESTER
H. 101. History of Ancient India (upto to B.C. 321)
H. 102. Age of Empires (B.C. 321 - 650 A.D.)
H. 103. History of Andhras (From Earliest Times to 1070 A.D.)
H. 104. History of Modern World I (till 1914)
H. 105. Religion in Andhra Desa

SECOND SEMESTER
H. 201. Early Medieval India (A.D. 650 – A.D. 1206)
H. 202. India Under Delhi Sultanate (A.D. 1206 to A.D. 1526)
H. 203. History of Andhras (from A.D. 1070 to A.D. 1650)
H. 204. History of Modern World (1914 - 2000 A.D.)
H. 205. History of Modern Andhra (A.D. 1765 to A.D. 1956)

THIRD SEMESTER
H. 301. History of India under Mughals and Marathas (A.D. 1526 to A.D. 1761)
H. 302. Economic History of Modern India (A.D. 1757 to A.D. 1947)
H. 303. Contemporary History of India A.D. 1947 to A.D. 2010 (Optional Paper)
H. 304. Historical Method
H. 305. Dimensions of Tourism
H. 305. Tribal and Peasant Movements in India, 19th & 20th Centuries

FOURTH SEMESTER
H. 401. Historiography
H. 402. Social History of Modern India (1700 A.D. to 1950 A.D.)
H. 403. Constitutional History of India (From A.D. 1772 to A.D. 1950)
H. 404. Historical Applications of Tourism
H. 405. History of Vijayanagara (A.D. 1336 to A.D. 1680)
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY : NAGARJUNA NAGAR
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY
ARCHAEOLOGY
LIST OF PAPERS

FIRST SEMESTER
A. 101. History of Ancient India (upto to B.C. 321)
A. 102. Age of Empires (B.C. 321 - 650 A.D.)
A. 103. History of Andhras (From Earliest Times to 1070 A.D.)
A. 104. Introduction to Archaeology
    A. 105. Principles and Methods of Archaeology

SECOND SEMESTER
A. 201. Early Medieval India (A.D. 650 – A.D. 1206)
A. 202. History of Indian Art
A. 203. History of Andhras (from A.D. 1070 to A.D. 1650)
A. 204. Indian Pre-History & Proto-History of India
A. 205. Indian Epigraphy

THIRD SEMESTER
A. 301. History of Indian Architecture
A. 302. Iconography
A. 303. Numismatics
A. 304. Historical Method
A. 305. Dimensions of Tourism
    A. 305. Introduction to modelling in Archaeology (Optional Paper)

FOURTH SEMESTER
A. 401. Historiography
A. 402. History of Indian Paintings
A. 403. Museology
A. 404. Historical Applications of Tourism
A. 405. Early Historical Archaeology
A. 405. Dissertation (Project Work) (Optional Paper)
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY
M.A. :: I SEMESER SYLLABUS
PAPER – I A/H 1.1 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)
HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA (FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO BC.323)

Unit I Geographical Factors of Indian Sub-continent – Races and Physical Types of Indian Population – Unity in Diversity of Indian Culture.

Unit II Sources for the Study of Ancient Indian History – Archaeological – Literary.

Unit III Stone Age Hunter gatherers and Early Farming Communities of India – Harappan Culture Town Planning – Arts and Crafts- Economy-Trade-Religion


Suggested Readings

1. Agrawal. D.P. The Archaeology of India (Delhi, Select Book Services Syndicate, 1984)


5. Majumdar, R.C.et al (Ed) History and Culture of Indian People, Vols, I&II.

6. Raychaudhuri, H.C., Political History of Ancient India (Reised Edn. With Commentary by Prof.B.N.Mukherji)
Unit I. The Mauryan empire-Chandragupta I and Bindusara-Asoka and His Dhamma the Mauryan Administrative System-Economic Conditions-Trade-Arts and crafts- Fall of the Mauryan Empire.

Unit II. The Indo and Bactrian Greeks-The kushana Empire-KanishkaII-The Satavahana of Deccan And South India-The Sakas – Kharavela of Kalinga-The Satavahana Imperial Administration The Early Pandya.Chola and Chera Kingdoms of South India.


Unit IV. The Huna Invasions-The Later Guptas-The Mukharis-The Pushyahutis-Harshvardhana The Chalukyas of Badmi-The Early Pallavas.

Unit V. Economic and Social Development-The Mahayana and Vajrayana forms of Buddhism – The Decline of Buddhism-Buddhist contribution to Indian Culture, Art and Architecture The Puranic Theism and the Beginning and Growth of Temple Architecture.

Suggested Readings

2. Chanmpakalakshmi,R., Trade, Ideology and Urbabnization:South India 300 B.C.to AD. 1300.
3. Chanana, DEvraj. Slavery in Ancient India
5. ---do--- Economy and Society in Early India: Issues and Paradigms.
6. Maity, S.K. Economic Life in North India in the Gupta Period 300AD-550AD.
10. Raychaudhuri, H.C. Political History of Ancient India (Rev.Edn. with Commentary

By Prof.B.N.Mukherji)
11. Sahu, B.P. (Ed.) Land System and Rural Society in Early India
12. Sharma, R.S., Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India.
13. ---do--- Indian Feudalism.
14. ---do--- Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India
15. ---do--- Urban Decay in India.c. 300-1000.
SEMESTER-I
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY
M.A. A/H I.3 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)

History of Andhras (From Earliest Times to 1070 A.D.)

Paper III

Unit – I. Source Material for the Study of Andhra History – Aryanization of South India – Andhradesa – Political and Cultural Conditions of Andhra before the Mauryan Empire. The Expansion of Mauryan Empire and Asoka.

Unit – II The Satavahanas – Andhra-Satavahana Identity – Original Home of the Satavahanas Chronology- Relations with the Western Kshatrapas-Cultural Conditions of Andhradesa under the Satavathnas.

Unit–III Successors of the Satavahans – The Ikshvakus of Vijayapuri-Buddhism in Andhradesa

Unit-IV The Salankayanas of Vengi-The Vishnukundins-The Early Pallavas-Cultural Conditions of the Time.

Unit-V. The Eastern Chalukyas-Relations with the Rashtrakutas-Andhradesa as the bone of contention between the Imperial cholas and the Western the Imperial Cholas and The Western Chalukyas of Kalyanai-Decline of the Chalukyan power under the Chola-Chalukya Viceroyos.

Suggested Readings.
Rama Rao., M., Early History of Andhra Pradesh
Gopalachari, K. Early History of Andhra Country.
Sircar, D.C. Successors of Satavahanas in Lower Deccan.
Hanumantha Rao, B.S.L. Andhrula Charitra (Telugu).
-do Religion in Andhra
Sankaranarayananan,S., The Visnukundis and their Times.
Sarma, P.S.R., History of Andhradesa (Telugu)
HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD I (till 1914)

UNIT I : Colonialism – Imperialism – Mercantilism – Nation – States – Progress of Science and Technology.

Suggested Readings:
2. Evans, J : The Foundations of a Modern State in the 19th Century Europe
3. Hobsbawn, E : Nation and Nationalism (Cambridge, 1970)
4. Hobsbawn, E : The Age of Revolution (NAI, 1964)
6. Lichtheim, George: A Short History of Socialism (Glasgow, 1976)
13. Faulkner, U : Economic History of the United States of America
15. Pratt, W : A History of the United States Foreign Policy
Mark R. Peattics (Eds.)
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY,
Semester – I, Paper IV (A 1.4)
INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY
SYLLABUS


UNIT – II:- Archaeology and its Relations with other Disciplines – Social Sciences – Natural Sciences – Physical Sciences.

UNIT – III:- Indian Pre-History of India – Proto History of India-Early Historical Archaeology.


UNIT – V:- Numismatics – Scope, function – Origin of Coinage in India – Use of Numismatics as a source for Writing History.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. R. E. M. Wheeler – Archaeology from the Earth.
2. K.V. Raman – Principles and Methods of Archaeology.
3. H.D. Sankalia – Indian Archaeology Today.
5. Dilip K. Chakrabarthy – A History of Indian Archaeology.
SEMESTER-I
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY
M.A. History
RELIGION IN ANDHRADESA
Paper – V (H1.5)

Unit – I  Early Religions: Introduction-Literary and Archaeological Sources – Land and People of Andhra – Early Beliefs and practices – Mother Goddesses - Siva-Other Practices- Spread of Buddhism – Decline of Brahmanism

Unit – II. Buddhism – Rise and spread of Buddhism - Cause for the rise of Buddhism- Asoka and Buddhism- A Popular Movement- Early school of Buddhism- Mahayana- Decline of Buddhism

Unit- III. Jainism - Rise and spread of Jainism –In practice- Decline of Jainism

Unit - IV. Hinduism-Vedic practice - Puranic Theism-Devotionalism-Vaishnavism-

Unit-V. Saivism: Temple and Math – Sectarian Harmony

Suggested Readings.

1. Ayyangar and Seshagiri Rao: Studies in South Indian Jainism 1and 11
2. A.L. Bhashem: The Wonder That was India
3. R.G. Bhandarkar: Vaishnavism, Saivism and minor Religions Systems
4. S.B. Dasgupta: Introduction to Tantrik Buddhism
5. P.B. Desai: Basaveswara and his times
   -Do- Jainism in South India
7. J. Pergusson Tree and Serpent Worship
8. K. Goplachari Early History of Andhra country
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY,
Semester – I, Paper V (A1.5)
PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF ARCHAEOLOGY
SYLLABUS


SUGGESTED READINGS:

2. Clark, J.G.D., (1960), Archaeology and Society
M.A SEMESTER-II
Department of History and Archaeology

Early Medieval India (AD.650-1206)
Paper – I A/H 2.1 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)


Unit III: Invasions of Mahmud of Ghazni-Fall of the Pratiaras-Invasions of Muhammad of Ghor-The Chahamanas and Prthviraj Chauhan- Factors contributed for the Muhammadan conquest of The Rajput kingdoms.

Unit IV: The Pallavas in South India-The Pandyas and Cholas-Rise of the Cholas to Imperial Position –The Western Chalukyas of Kalyana – Expansion of Imperial Powers from Deccan into Gangetic Plains

Unit V: Political and Administrative Systems during the Period – Society and Economy – The Devotional Sects of Saivism and Vaishnavism – Syncretism of Sects- The Philosophical Schools of Sankara and Ramanuja- Art and Architecture.

Suggested Reading:
SEMESTER-II

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. HISTORY :: PAPER – II (H2.2)

INDIA UNDER DELHI SULTANATE (A.D 1206 TO 1526)

UNIT - I : Foundation of Muslim Rule in India – Qutb–ud-Din Aibak – Consolidation

by Ilutmish – Balban – Fall of Slave line.

UNIT - II: The Khalji Sultanate – Jalal-ed-Din Khilji–Ald ud-Din – Khalji –
administration of Ala-ud-Din Khalji – Fall of the Khaljis – Ghiyas–ud-Din Tighlaq –
Muhammad bin tuglalaq – South Indian invasions of the Delhi Sultante.

UNIT - III : Sayyads and Lodis Moguls inroads during the Sultanate period and their impact
– Invasion of Tinur and its results Administration under sultanate – weakness Of the

UNIT - IV : Rajput States in North India – The Bahamani Sultanate in Deccan – Gawan –
Foundation of Vijayanagara Kingdom –Sangam, Salva and Tulva– in South India – The
Sultanate of Ma’bar

UNIT - V : Religion and Culture During the Sultanate Period Influence of Islam on
Hinduism – Islam – Bhakthi movement - Language – art Indo Islamic –
Reciprocal Influence.

Suggested Readings:
1. Asharf, K.M : Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan (1200 – 1550 AD)
   (Munshiram Manoharlal,1970)
2. Habib, Irfan (Ed.) : Medival India – Research in the history of India 1200 –1750 (Delhi –
   Manohar.1970)
3. Habib, Mohammad : Politics and Society in Early Medieval Period, Vol. I & II. (Delhi, PPH,
   1974)
   and K.A NizaMI (Eds)
5. Jackson. P. : The Delhi Sultanate (Foundation books, Delhi, 1999)
(Delhi, Oriental Books Reprint Corporation.1968).


8. Satish Chandra : Histriography, Religion and State in Medieval India (Delhi, Har Anand, 1996)

9. Satish Chandra : Medival India, From Sultanate to the Mughals, Part 1, Delhi Sultanate (1205-1526) (Delhi, Har Anand, 1977)

10. Satish Chandra : Medieval India, The Jagiridari Crisis and the Village (Delhi, Macmillan, 1982)
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.,
Semester – II, Paper II (A2.2)

HISTORY OF INDIAN ART
SYLLABUS


UNIT – II:- Art of the Harappan Times – Art of Maurya-Sunga Times Kushana Times-Gupta Period

UNIT – III:- Chandella Art-Khajuraho-Eastern Ganga Art-Bhuwaneshwar Puri and Konark

UNIT - IV:- Sculptural Art of Amaravati-Nagarjunakonda-Sculptural Art of the Chalukyas-The Hoyasals - The Kakatiyas.

UNIT - V:- Sculpture and bronzes of the Pallava, Chola and Vijayanagara periods.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

2. Coomaraswamy, A.K., History of Indian and Indonesian Art .
5. Kramarisch, Stella., The Art of India through the Ages.
6. Ramaswamy, N.S., Art of Amaravati.
SEMESTER-II
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. -Paper -III A/H 2.3 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)
History of Andhras (from 1070 to 1650)

Unit I Political Conditions of Andhradesa at the Rise of the Kakatiyas – Origin of the Kakatiyas – Ganapatideva- Rudramadevi – Prataparudra – Muslim Invasions on Andhradesa and fall of the Kakatiyas.

Unit II Resistance to the Muslim Expansionism – The Musunuri Chiefs – Prolayanayaka and Kapayanayaka – The Reddi Kingdoms of Kondavidu and Rajahmundry – Cultural Developments during the period.

Unit III The Vijayanagara Kingdom – Theories about the foundation – The Sangama dynasty – Harihara and Bukka – Harihara II – Devaraya I – Devaraya II – Fall of the Sangama Dynasty – Mallikarjuna and Virupaksha II – Relations with the Reddi Kingdoms.


Unit V The Vijayanagara Kingdom under the Araviti Chiefs – Tirumala Nayaka Sri Rangaraya – Venkatapatii II – Fall of the Araviti kingdom – Administration of the vijayanagara kingdom – The Nayankara System – Literature of Vijayanagara Times.

Suggested Readings.

1. Parabrahma Sastry, P.V., Kakatiyas of Warangal.
2. Somasekhara Sarma, M., A Forgotten Chapter in Andhra History.
3. ---do--- History of the Reddi Kingdoms.
4. Sewell, R., A Forgotten Empire.
6. --do—and Venkataranamayya, N. Further Sources of Vijayanagara Empire. 3 Vols.
7. Venkataramanayya, N., Early Muslim Expansion in South India.
8. ---do--- The Vijayanagara: Origin of the City and the Empire.
10. ---do-- Administration and Social Life Under Vijayanagara, 2 Vols.
SEMESTER-II

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. HISTORY :: PAPER – IV(H2.4)

History of Modern World (1914-2000 AD)
(Its equivalence Twentieth Century World History-II 1914 to till date)

UNIT - I : Triple Allaiance versus Triple Entente – First world war causes and course –

Internal Developments in Soviet Russia.


Globalization - Its Economic and Political Impact.

Suggested Readings:


2. Evans, J : The Foundations of a Modern State in the 19th Century Europe

3. Hobsbawn, E : Nation and Nationalism (Cambridge, 1970)

4. Hobsbawn, E : The Age of Revolution (NAI, 1964)


6. Lichtheim, George : A Short History of Socialism (Glasgow, 1976)


12. Carnoll, Peter and : Dree and Unfree: A New History of the United States

David Noble

13. Faulkner, U : Economic History of the United States of America


15. Pratt, W : A History of the United States Foreign Policy


1987 Mark R. Peattics (Eds)

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.
Semester – II, Paper IV(A2.4)
Indian Pre-History & Proto History of India


UNIT-II: General feature of the Lower, Middle and Upper Palaeolithic Cultures.


UNIT – V : Copper Hoards and O.C.P – P.G.W and NBPW – Beginnings of Iron Age in India – Megalithic burial types of South India.

Suggested Readings:

1. Allchin, Bridget and Raymond – The Birth of Indian Civilization.
2. Walter Fairservice Jr – The Roots of Ancient India.
3. Allchin and Allchin - - The Rise of Civilization in India.
5. H.D. Sankalia – Prehistory and Protohistory of India.
6. N.R. Banarjee – The Iron Age in India.
SEMESTER-III
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY
M.A. HISTORY PAPER – V (H2.5)
HISTORY OF MODERN ANDHRA (1765-1956)

UNIT – I : European settlements in Andhra-French rivalry and Carnatic wars- British
          Acquisitions of Northern Circars and Ceded Districts-Revolts against East india
          Company.

UNIT- II : Administrative system of East India Company-Revenue settlements-Reforms
          Of Dewan Salar Jung

UNIT – III : Social Reform Movements in Andhra _ Braham Samaj-Veera sakbugan -

UNIT-IV : Factors for the Growth of Nationlism in Andhra-Vendemataram Movement-
          Home Rule Movement-Ghe Chirala-Perala Movement-Forest Satyagraha-No-
          Tax Campaign at Pedanandipadu.

UNIT-V : Salt Satyagraha-Quit India Movement-Social and Political awakening in
          Telangana-Movement for a separate Andhra State-Liberation movement in
          Telangana. Emergence of Andhra Pradesh.

Suggested Ridings:
1. P.R.Rao : History of Modern Andhra
2. K.V.Narayana Rao : Emergence of Andhra Pradesh
3. Sarojini Regani : Highlights of Freedom Movement
5. M.Venkataramaiah : Freedom Struggle in Telangana
6. Kesava Narayana.B : Political and Social Factors in Modern Andhra
7. Ramakrishna.V. : Social Reform Movement in Andhra


UNIT – III: Evolution of Telugu Script from Brahmi – Estampage making and Editing of Inscriptions.

UNIT – IV: Study of the content of the following Inscriptions.
1. Asokan Edicts No’s. I & XIII.
2. Hathigumpa Inscription of Kharavela.
3. Nanaghat Inscription of Naganika.
4. Grinar Inscription of Rudradaman.
6. Allahabad Pillar Inscription of Samudragupta.

UNIT – V: Historical Importance of the following Inscriptions.
1. Aihole Inscription of Pulakesin II.
2. Tundi Plates of Vishnukundin King Vikramendravarman II.
3. Addanki Inscription of Gunaga Vijayaditya.
4. Nandampundi Grant of Rajaraja.
5. Chebrolu Inscription of Jayapanayaka.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Buhlar,G., Indian Palaeography.
2. Pandey,R.B., Indian Palaeography.
3. Dani,A.H., Indian Palaeography.
5. Upasak,C.S., Mauryan Brahmi.
UNIT - I. Political conditions of India at the time of Babur’s Invasion – Babur and Humayun – Sharshah and his administration – Akbar’s conquests – Akbar’s Religion Policy

UNIT –II. Jahangir – Shah Jahan – Aurangazib – Rise of Maraths under Shivagi


UNIT - IV. Mughal Administration – Rajput Policy of Aurangazeb – Decline of Mughal Kingdom.

UNIT - V: Religion and Culture of the Mughal State – Bhakti schools – Mughal contributions.

Suggested Readings:

1. Alam, Muzffar and Subrahmanyam, Sanjay(Eds) : The Mughal State (Delhi, OUP, Oxford Paper backs, 2000)
5. Habib, Irfan : Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526 –1707 (Mumbai, Asia 1963)
6. Kulke, Hermann : The State in India (AD. 1000-1700) (Delhi OUP)
7. Majumdar, R.C.,et al (Eds) : History and Culture of Indian People, Vols, VII and VIII
8. Moosvi, Shireen : Economy of the Mughal Empire: A Statistical Study (Aligarh, AMU, 1987)
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<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Location</th>
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<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Naqvi, H.K.</td>
<td>Urbanization and Urban Centres Under the Great Mughals, 1556-1707</td>
<td>Shimla, IIAs., 1971</td>
</tr>
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<td>12</td>
<td>Sardesai, G.S.</td>
<td>New History of Maratha People, 3 Vols.</td>
<td>Mumbai, Popular Prakashan</td>
</tr>
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<td>13</td>
<td>Satish Chandra</td>
<td>Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India</td>
<td>Delhi, Har Anand, 1996</td>
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ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A. ARCHAEOLOGY
SEMESTER III, PAPER – II(A3.1)
HISTORY OF INDIAN ARCHITECTURE
SYLLABUS

UNIT – I:- Sources for the Study of Indian Architecture – Beginnings of Architecture in India The Harappan and Vedic.


SUGGESTED READINGS:

01. Brown, Percy Indian Architecture (Hindu and Buddhist)
02. Srinivasan, K.R. Temples of South Indian.
03. Krishnadeva Temples of North India
04. Soundararajan,K.V. Indian Temples Styles
05. Sarkar, H., Studies in Buddhist Architecture
07. Rajendra Prasad,B., Art of South India, Andhra Pradesh.
09. Mitra, Debala, Buddhist Monuments.
10. Mastaniah, B., Temples of Mukhalingam
11. Radhakrishna Sarma,M., Temples of Telangana
SEMESTER-III

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY   PAPER – II(H3.2)

ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1757 TO 1947)

Unit - I. Indian Economy in the Mid-Eighteenth Century-agriculture- industries and trade-
Colonialism-Meaning - Features-Stages.

Unit – II. Agriculture under British Rule-Revenue Settlements-Permanent Revenue Settlement-
Mahalwari settlement, Ryotwari Settlement- Irrigation-Commercialization of Agriculture-Plantations

Unit-III. De-industriliasation of small scale and cottage industries. Transport and communication- Railways –Growth of foreign capital.

Unit-IV. Growth of modern industry- Cotton Textile-Iron and Steel – Sugar- Indian Capitalist class- Impediments to the growth of industries.


Suggested Readings:

1. Bipin Chandra : Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India.
3. R.P. Dutt : India Today
5. Sunit Sarkar : Modern Indian Economic History
6. Sabyasachi Bhattachrya : Essays of Modern Indian Economic History
7. Tapan Raychaudari and Irfan Habib : Cambridge Economic History of India, 2 Vols.
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY
Semester – III, Paper II(A3.2)
ICONOGRAPHY
SYLLABUS


UNIT – III:- Iconography of Vishnu – Dasavataraas of Vishnu-Origin of Vishnuchakras

UNIT – IV:- Iconography of Siva Anugrahamurtis Samharamurtis, Nataraja.

UNIT – V:- Iconography of Shakti Images & Minor Deities – Yaksha, Yakshini, Ganesha, Kumara.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

2. Bhattasali, N. K., Iconography of Buddhist and Brahmanical Sculptures in the Deccan Museum.
3. Desai Kalphana., Iconography of Vishnu.
5. Bhattacharya, B., Indian Buddhist Iconography.
6. Bhattacharya, B.C., Jain Iconography.
8. Sahai Bhagvant., Iconography of Minor Hindu and Buddhist Dieties.
Unit-I. The Partition of India- Visions of New India -Integration of Princely states- The Kashmir and Hyderabad issue- The Republican constitution of India and its Salient features- Amendments.

Unit-II. Indian foreign policy –Non – Alignment- India and Commonwealth – India and the Super Powers- India’s relations with Neighboring countries.

Unit-III. Socio-Economic policy-Five year plans- Socialist pattern of society – Agricultural policy- Education policy- Peasants-castes- women- New economic policy

Unit-IV. Reorganization of States and Indian politly- Formation of Andhra – the State Re-organization Commission, 1956- Emergence of National and Regional Parties.

Unit-V The Growth of Science and Technology in Modern India – Communication, Transport, Science and Research, Antarctic expedition, IT Revolution.

Suggested Readings

3. Dutt, V. P., *India’s Foreign Policy*, NBT, New Delhi, 2007
7. Menon, V. P., *Integration of the Indian States*
12. Stanley Wolpert, *A New History of India*
1. Bendict Costa, *India’s Socialist Princes and Garibi Hatao*
6. Russel, B., *The Indo-Pakistan Conflict*

AHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY
M.A. History
Paper III (H3.3)
Contemporary History of India 1947-2010
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY
Semester – III, Paper III(A3.3)
NUMISMATICS
SYLLABUS

UNIT – I:- Numismatics as source material for the reconstruction of ancient Indian History – Origin and Evolution of Coinage in India – Punch marked Coins.

UNIT – II:- India Creek Coinage – Coinage of Kushana Kings (Kadphises Group) – The Gupta Coinage, Samudragupta, Chandragupta II and Vikramaditya – Kumaragupta.

UNIT – III:- Andhra Satavahana coinage – Coinage of Gautamiputra Satakarni – Late Satavahana Coinage.


SUGGESTED READINGS:

4. Chattopadhyaya, B.D., Indo Greek Coins.
SEMESTER-III

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. Paper IV A/H 3.4 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)

Historical Method


Unit IV. History and Other Disciplines – Archaeology – Geography – Anthropology – Sociology – Politics – Philosophy and Literature.

Unit V. Major Theories of History – Cyclical Theory – Historical Materialism.

Suggested Readings.


Carr, E.H., What is History?

Collingwood, R.G., The Idea of History

Nilakanta Sastri, K.A., Historical Method with Special Reference to India.
SEMESTER-III

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. Paper- V A/H 3.5 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)
Dimensions of Tourism

Unit – I Historical Dimensions-Travel Through Ages-Causes for the Rapid Growth of Tourism in Modern Times.

Unit- II Travel Motivation-Social Tourism –Role of State in Promoting Social Tourism.


Unit-V. Effects of Tourism on Natural Environment-Impacts of Tourism on Tourist Destination.

Suggested Readings:

3. Cooper, Fletcher et.al. Tourism-Principles and Practice.
TRIBAL AND PEASANT MOVEMENTS IN INDIA, 19th & 20th CENTURIES

Unit I: Nature and Scope of Peasant Revolts in India: Regional Variations – British Colonial Policies Towards Tribal and Peasant Societies – Historiography of Tribal and Peasant Movement

Unit II: Tribal Uprising in Eastern India in the 19th Century: Bengal – Bihar Mundas - Santhals - Bhils - Parakimidi – Rampa Rebellion - Telangana


Unit IV: The Rise and Growth of All India Kisan Sabha: Provincial Peasant Organizations – Bengal – Bihar – Punjab – Kerala – Andhra – Integration of Peasantry into the Nationalist Movement

Unit V: The Left and the Peasantry: Congress Socialist Party and Communist Party of India and Telangana Radical Peasant Movements – Tebhaga – Punnapra - Vayalar

Suggested Readings

Introduction to Modelling in Archaeology

2. Settlement Pattern – Classification of Prehistoric sites on geographic basis and activity basis.
5. Introduction to Computers – Internet resources – Surveying by G.P.S – Comparison of artefact assemblages.

Suggested Readings:

1. Karl W. Butzer : Environment and Archaeology
2. Chang, K.C : Settlement Patterns in Archaeology
3. Cook, S.F : Prehistoric Demography
4. Carter, G.F : Man and Land
5. Grahame Clark : Archaeology and Society
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

SEMESTER-IV

M.A. PAPER – I A/H 4.1 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)
HISTORIOGRAPHY

UNIT - I : Traditions of Ancient Historical Writing – Greek - Roman – Indian.

UNIT - II : Traditions of Medieval Historical Writing - ST. Augustine - Ibn Khaldun
Abul Fazl – Kalhana - Alberuni

UNIT - III : Traditions of Modern Historical Writing - Enlightenment – Romantic –
Positivist and Marxist.

UNIT - IV : Approaches to Modern Indian history – Orientals – Imperialist – James Mill
- Subaltern – Ranajit Guha.

Ranjan Roy.

SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Sheik Ali, B. History: Its Theory and Method
2. Subhrmanyan, N Historiography
3. Collingwood, R.G The Idea of History
4. Sen. S.P. Historians and Historiography in Modern India.
5. Philips, C.H. Historians of Indian, Pakistan and Ceylon.
6. Thapar, Romila Past and Prejudice Communalism in Indian Historical Writing
SEMESTER-IV

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY

M.A. HISTORY

PAPER – II (H4.2)

SOCIAL HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (1700 A.D. to 1950 A.D.)

UNIT - I. India in Seventeenth Century Social Organization – Hindu Muslim relations

– General Conditions.

UNIT - II. Factors for change - Christian missionaries – Western Education – emergence of new middle class


UNIT - V : Caste System, Untouchability and liberation of women.

SUGGESTED READINGS

2. P.N. Chopra, BN Puri, MN Das A Social, Cultural, and Economic History of India Vol- III
3. A.R. Desai Social Background of Indian Nationalism
4. Sumit Sarkar Modern Indi 1885-1947
5. A.S. Altekar History of Village Communities in India
6. K.K. Datta Renaissance, Nationalism and Social changes in Modern India
7. B.R. Ambedkar Castes in India
8. W.C. Smith Islam in Modern History
9. P. Thomas Hindu religion, customs and manners
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY
Semester – IV, Paper II (A4.2)
HISTORY OF INDIAN PAINTINGS

UNIT – II : Paintings of the Satavahana – Kushana periods.

Suggested Readings:
1. C. Sivarama Murthy : Indian Paintings
2. Debela Mitra : Ajanta
3. C. Sivarama Murthy : South Indian Paintings
4. A.K. Coomaraswamy : Technique and Theory of Indian Painting
SEMESTER-IV
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY
M.A. HISTORY: PAPER – III (H4.3)

Constitutional History of India (From 1772 to 1950)


Suggested Readings:

1. Agarwal, R.C. – Constitutional Development and National Movement in India
2. Tarachand – History of Freedom Movement in India, Vols. III and IV
3. Kapur, A.C. – Constitutional History of India
4. Grower, B.L and Grower, S. – A New Look at Modern History of India
5. Pyle, M.V. – The Constitutional Government in India
6. Dr. Paranjape, N.V. – Constitutional History of India
7. Banerji, A.C (Ed.) – Indian Constitutional Documents
10. ---do -- – The Indian Problem (1805 – 1935)
11. Menon, V.P. – The Transfer of Power in India
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY  
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.,  
Semester – III, Paper III(A4.3)  
MUSEOLOGY  
SYLLABUS

UNIT – I:- Museum -Definition – features and Purpose – History of Museum Movement Types of Museums and their educative value.

UNIT – II:- Location– Staff and Organization of museum.


SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. UNESCO  
2 UNESCO : Conservation of cultural property  
4. Siva Rama Murthy, C., Directory of Museum in India.
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.,
Semester – III, Paper IV A/H 4.4 (COMMON FOR HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY)
304 HISTORICAL APPLICATION OF TOURISM
SYLLABUS

UNIT – I:- Meaning and Nature of Tourism – Basic Components and
Elements of Tourism – Brief History of Tourism in India.

UNIT – II:- Types of Tourist destinations in India – Monuments – Museums
Sanctuaries.

UNIT – III:- Important Heritage Circuits of India.
A. Delhi – Agra – Jaipur.
B. Sanchi – Khajuraho.
C. Belur – Halebidu – Hampi
D. Mahabalipuram – Kanchipuram – Tanjavur.

UNIT – IV:- Tourism Products of Andhra Pradesh.
A. Visakahapatnam Circuit
B. Amaravati – Nagarjunakonda Circuit
C. Kurnool Circuit
D. Tirupati Circuit

UNIT – V:- Socio – Cultural Heritage of Andhra Pradesh – Dance Styles –
Performing Arts – Fairs and Festivals – Folk Cultures –
Handicrafts.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

APTTDC., Discover of Andhra Pradesh and other Brochures.
Krishnadeva., Temples of North India.
Srinivasan, K.R., Temples of South India.
Rajendra Prasad, B., Art of South India, Andhra Pradesh.
SEMESTER-IV
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY
M.A. HISTORY : PAPER – V (Optional paper) (H4.5A)

History of U.S.A (1773 TO 1945)

UNIT - I : Colonies - American War of Independence – Constitutional Conventions –

UNIT - II : Thomas Jefferson democracy – Purchase of Louisiana – Thomas Madison – War
Manifest Destiny – War with Mexico – Acquisition of California.

UNIT - III : The question of Slavery – The Compromise of 1850 – Abraham Lincoln – Civil
War – The Surrender of Confederates – Post Civil War -Reconstitution Big Business -

UNIT - IV : The Populist Movement – Imperialism – Theodore Roosevelt – Internal and
External Administration.

UNIT - V : Woodrow Wilson’s 14 Points – Treaty of Versailles – Harding’s – Franklin D
Roosevelt – The New deal Policy – USA’S Entry into World War II – The Atlantic Charter – The
Yalta and Potsdam Conferences.

Suggested Readings:

1. H.B Parks : The United States of America History
5. Curti Manli : The Growth of American People
Semester-IV
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY ARCHAEOLOGY
M.A. HISTORY PAPER – V (Optional Paper) (H4.5B)
HISTORY OF VIJAYANAGARA, 1336-1680

Unit I. Origin of Vijayanagara Kingdom: Various Theories about the origin – Sources – Native and Foreign

Unit II Sangama Age: Hari Hara and Bukka – Devaraya II – Saluva Narasimha – Tuluva Dynasty – Srikrishnadevaraya – Rise of Aliya Ramaraya – Road to Tallikota War – Last Phase of Vijayanagar

Unit III Administration: Various Approaches – Kingship - Central and Provincial Administration – Nayankara System – Weaknesses of Vijayanagara Administration


Unit V Economy: Agriculture – Irrigation – Land Revenue System – Trade and Commerce – Internal and External Trade

Suggested Readings

1. Aiyangar, S.K., *Sources of Vijayanagara History*, Madras, 1919
ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A., ARCHAEOLOGY.,
Semester – IV, Paper V (A4.5)
EARLY HISTORICAL ARCHAEOLGOY
SYLLABUS

UNIT – I:- Nature and Scope of Historical Archaeology, Its correlation with literary sources.

UNIT – II:- Historicity and archaeological evidences related to Ramayana and Mahabharata.


UNIT – IV:- The Sequence and settlement of the areas mentioned below with reference to type sites – Sanchi, Mathura, Pataliputra, Sisupalgarh.

UNIT – V:- Amaravati, Nagarjunakonda, Arikamedu, Pattanam.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Allchin, - The Birth of Indian Civilizations.
2. Lal, B.B., - Indian Archaeology since Independence.
5. Ghosh, A., - The City in early historical India.
6. Encyclopaedia of Indian Archaeology